

September 9-10, 2020

SPONSORED BY:



IN PARTNERSHIP WITH





# Case-Study-Asia-Pacific: Bangkok

Thitisant Palakawong Na Ayuthaya, MD. BMA Health Department

#### Content

- COVID-19 Status In Thailand
- Bangkok TB/HIV/STI Situation and Policy
- Disruption in TB/HIV/STI Services
- BMA Responses
- Lessons Learned





September 9 - 10, 2020

COVID-19 Status In Thailand

SPONSORED BY:

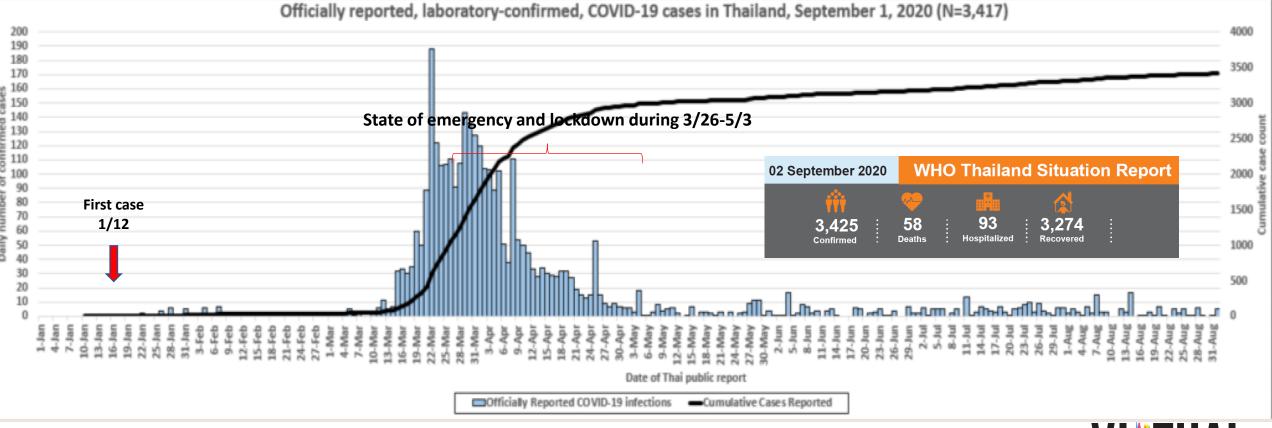


IN PARTNERSHIP WITH



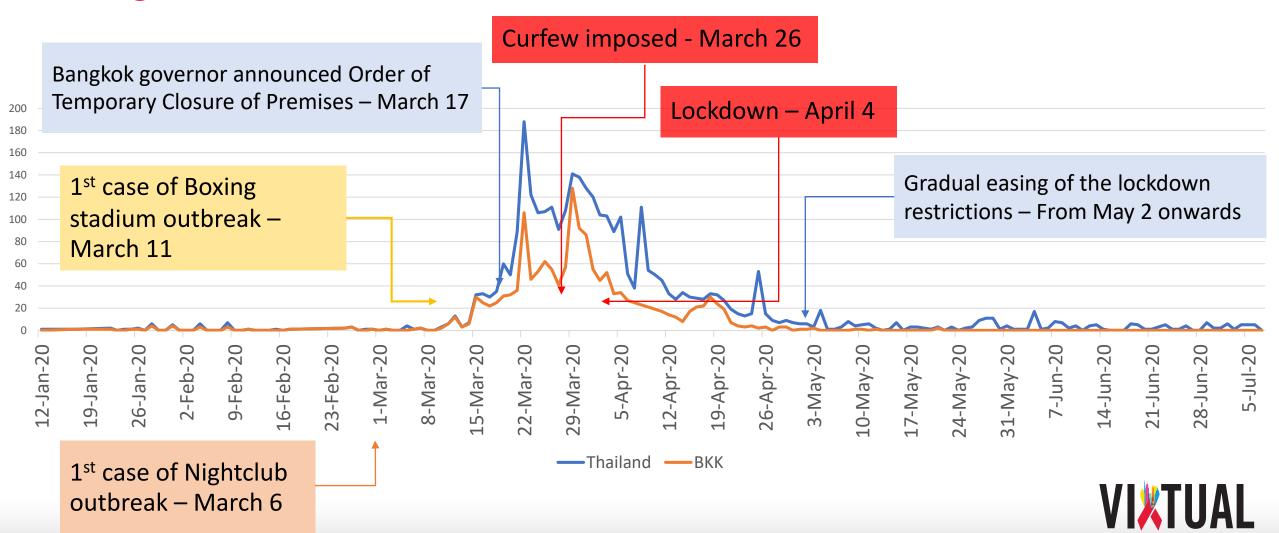


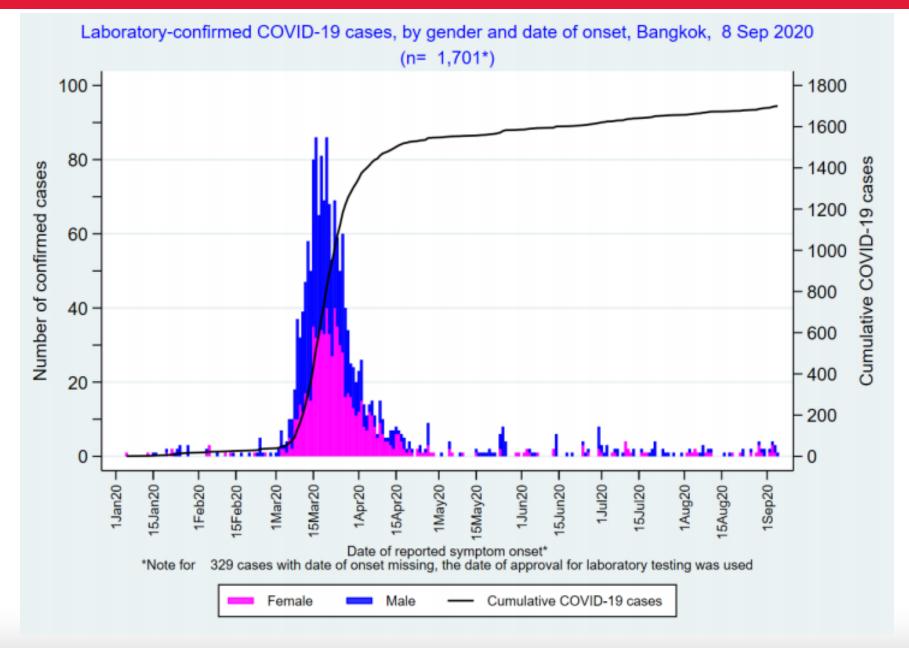
#### Thailand COVID-19 Status – Case Counts (Sep 2, 2020)



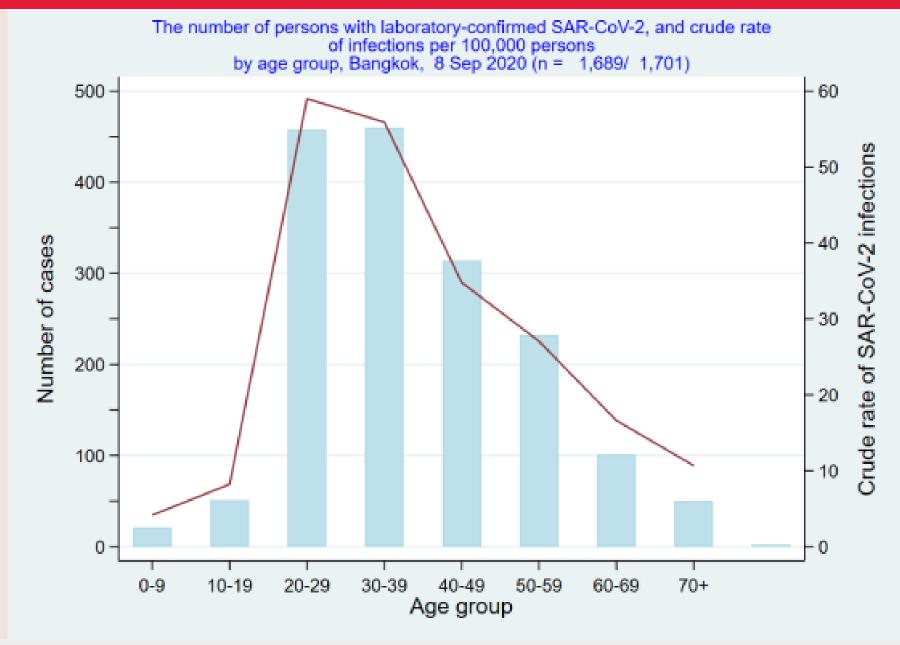


# Bangkok COVID-19 Timeline

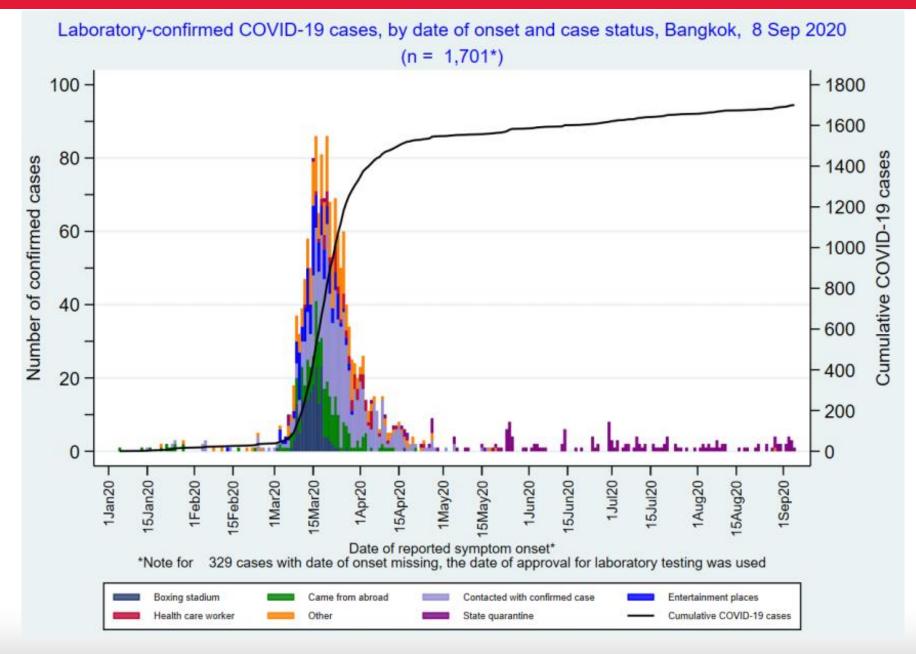
















September 9 - 10, 2020

Bangkok TB/HIV/STI Situation and Policy

SPONSORED BY:

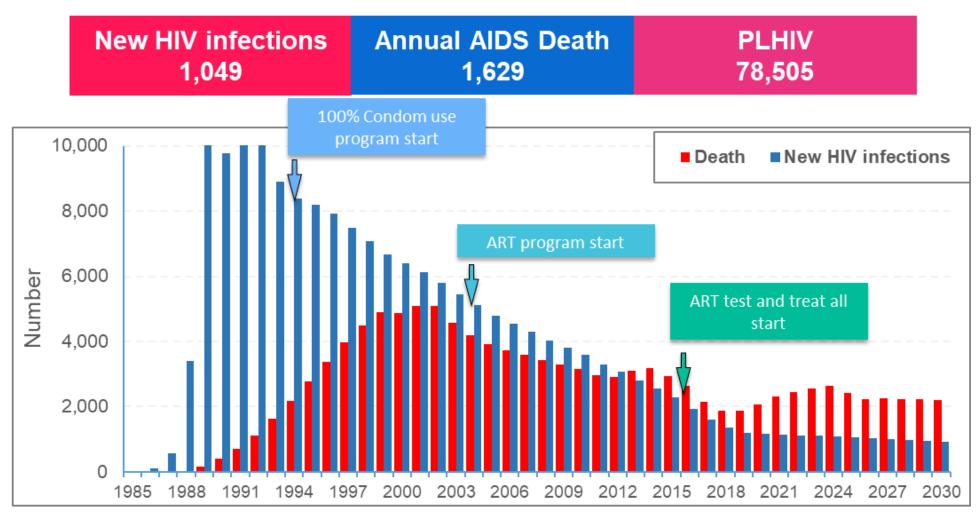


IN PARTNERSHIP WITH





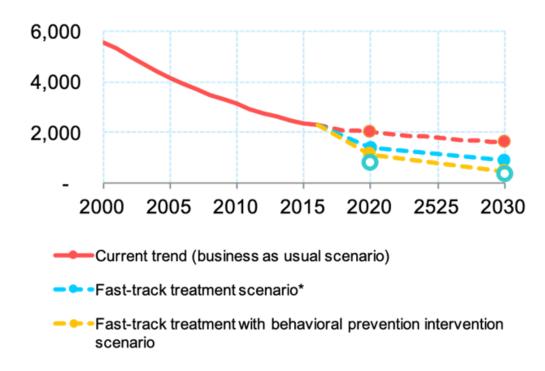
#### **HIV Epidemic in Bangkok 2020**



Source: Working group on AIDS Epidemic Models by June, 2019



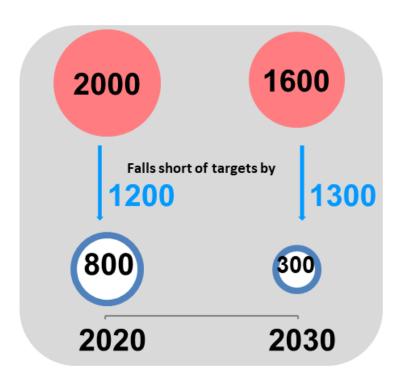
# Estimated new HIV infections in Bangkok by scenario and ending AIDS targets



<sup>\* 90-90-90</sup> treatment coverage in 2020 and 95-95-95 in 2030

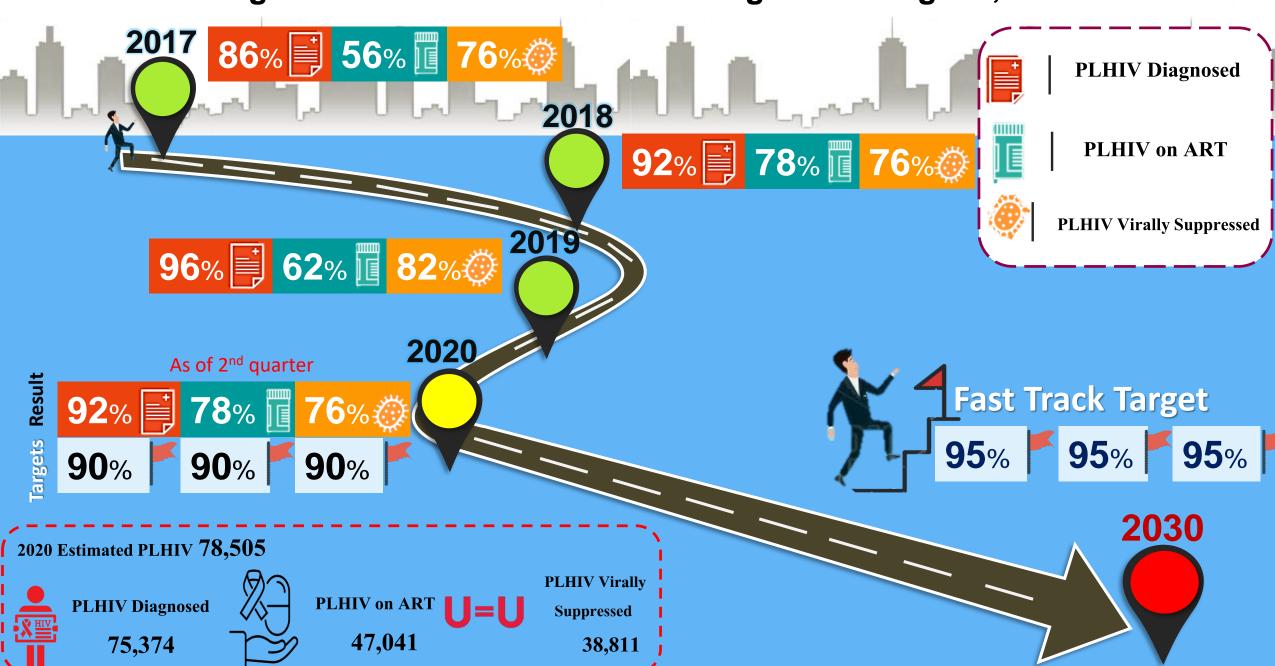
Source: Prepared by <a href="https://www.aidsdatahub.org">www.aidsdatahub.org</a> based on Bangkok HIV/AIDS Estimation and Projection 2016-2030, Bangkok AEM Baseline and intervention Scenarios AIDS and STI section, Bangkok Metropolitan Administration (BMA)

#### 2020 and 2030 zoom-in





#### Progress Towards The 90-90-90 Targets In Bangkok, 2020



# Strategic Plan to Ending AIDS In Bangkok, 2021 - 2030

**Strategy 1** 

Expedite search & service system for all people with HIV to be diagnosed quickly

Strategy 2

Increase access to HIV prevention through effective strategies.

Strategy 3

Expedite people living with HIV / AIDS Receive early treatment after diagnosis and improve viral load suppression efficiency.

**Strategy 4** 

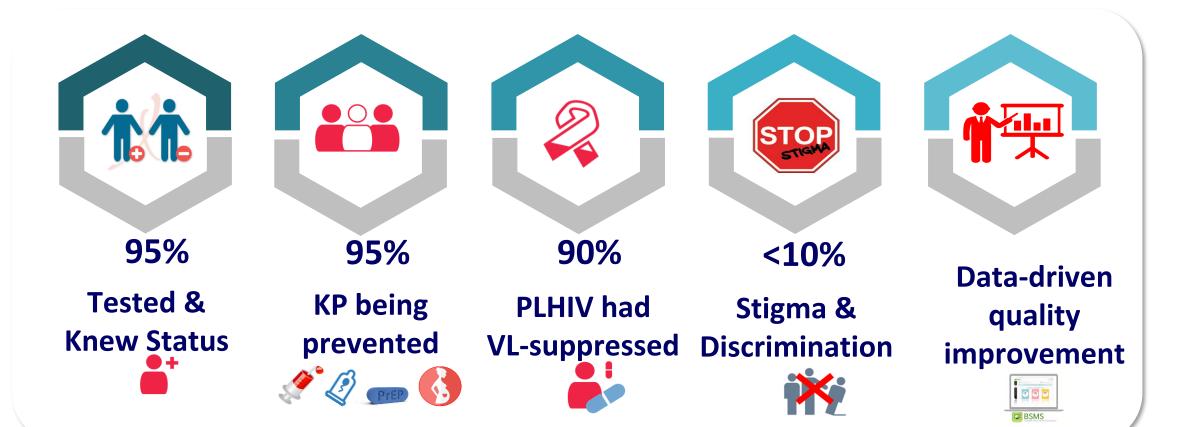
Promote and protect human rights And gender equality

**Strategy 5** 

Develop a strategic information system that can be used in planning improvement operations. And mobilize resources from both the public and private sectors



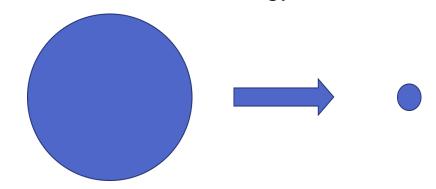
# Goal to Ending AIDS





# TB Situation in Bangkok

WHO: End TB Strategy 2016-2035



 Reach at least

90%
OF ALL PEOPLE
WITH TB

and place all of them on appropriate therapy first-line, second-line and preventive therapy as required As a part of this approach, reach at least

90% OF THE KEY POPULATIONS

the most vulnerable, underserved, at-risk populations Achieve at least

90%
TREATMENT SUCCESS

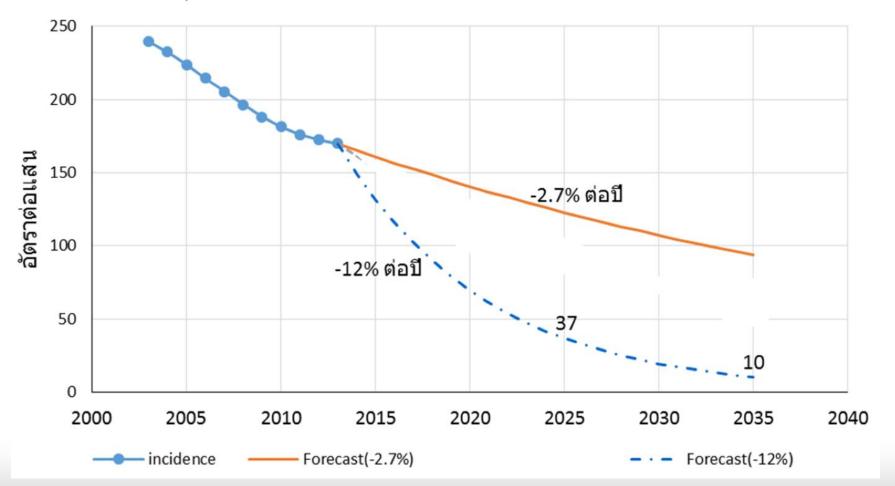
for all people diagnosed with TB through affordable treatment services, adherence to complete and correct treatment, and social support.



#### TB Situation in Bangkok

To achieve the target in 2035 ...

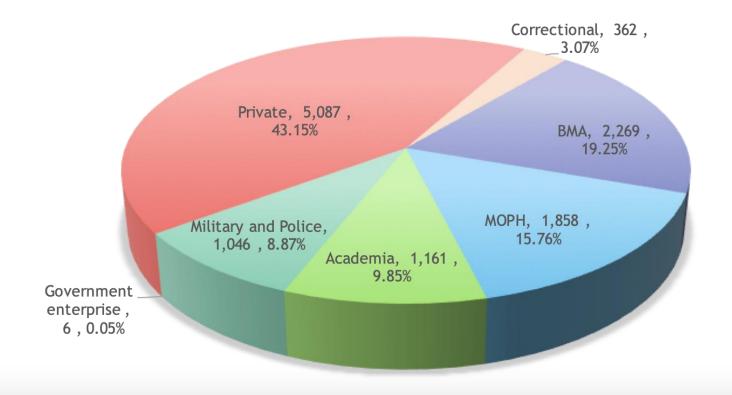
#### อัตราอุบัติการณ์วัณโรคในประเทศไทย และการคาดประมาณ





# TB Situation in Bangkok

TB Cases Reported in Bangkok, 2019







September 9 - 10, 2020

Disruption in TB/HIV/STI Services

SPONSORED BY:



IN PARTNERSHIP WITH



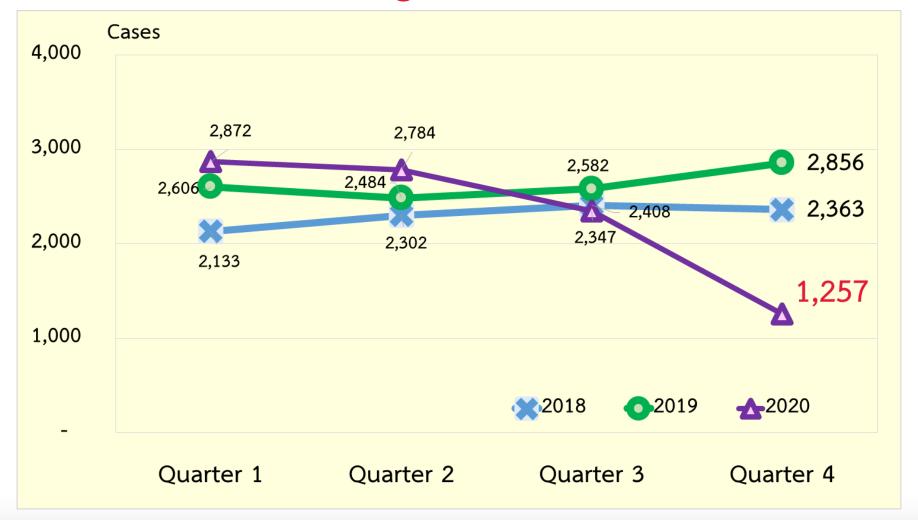


#### Disruption in TB/HIV/STI Services

- Reduction in outreach services and active case findings such as TB/HIV/STI testing among key populations during COVID-19 outbreak
- Diversion of health systems capacity



#### **Active TB Case Finding**





#### Disruption in TB/HIV/STI Services

- Reduction in number of patients seeking TB/HIV/STI treatment
  - Slightly decrease in number of PrEP clients (Maybe due to changed in social/sexual behaviors)
- More time with patients, faster services in some cases

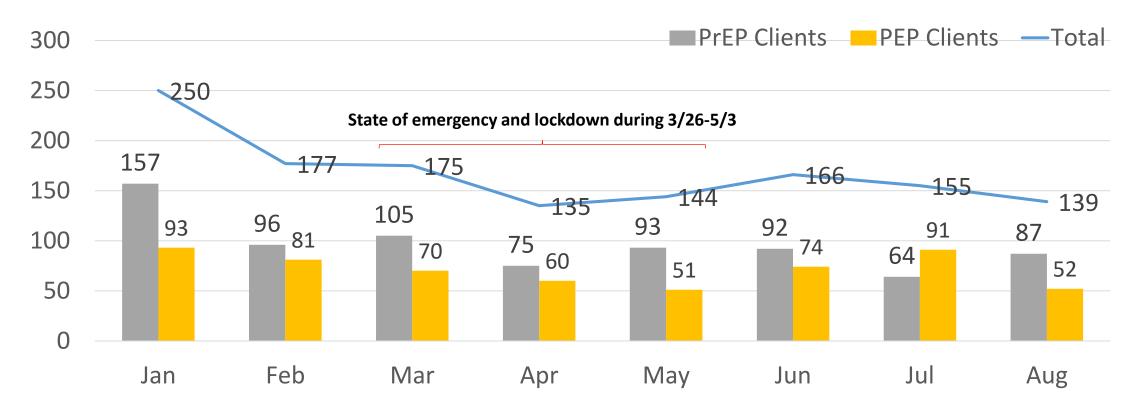


#### Disruption in TB/HIV/STI Services

 Increased risk for non-continuous TB/HIV/STI treatment or LTFU due to Restriction of Movement Order (curfew, border closure, air travel restriction)

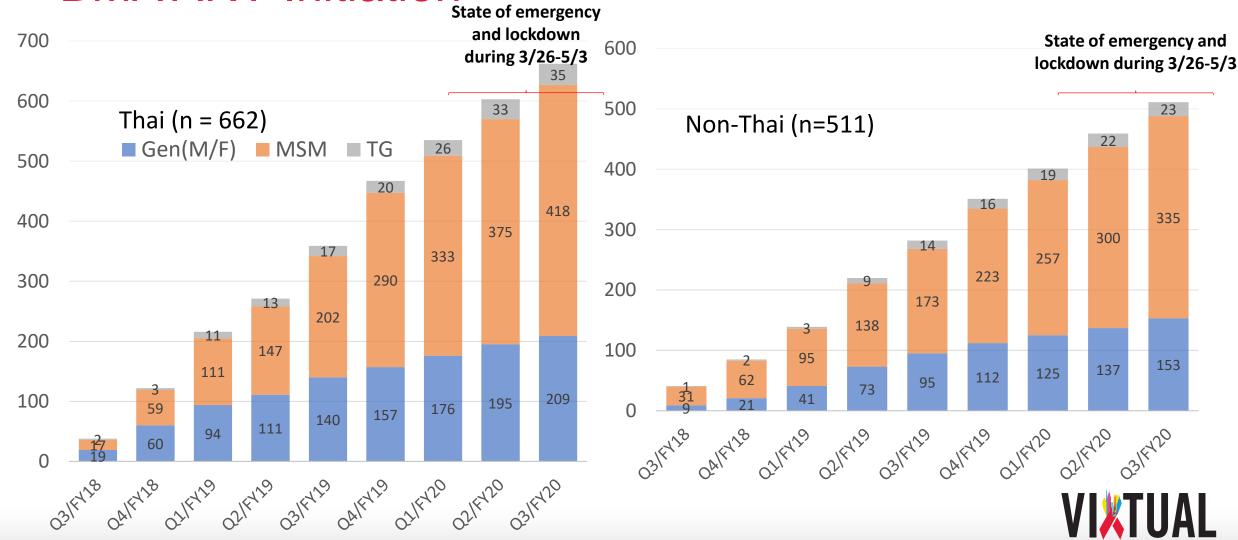


# Number of New PEP/PrEP Client Visits at BMA Public Health Centers (Aug 2020)

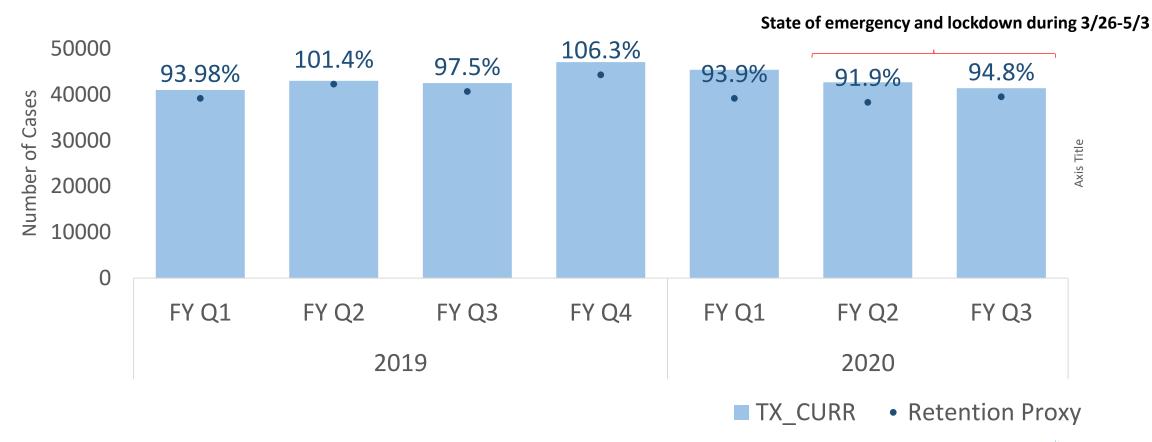




#### **BMA ARV Initiation**

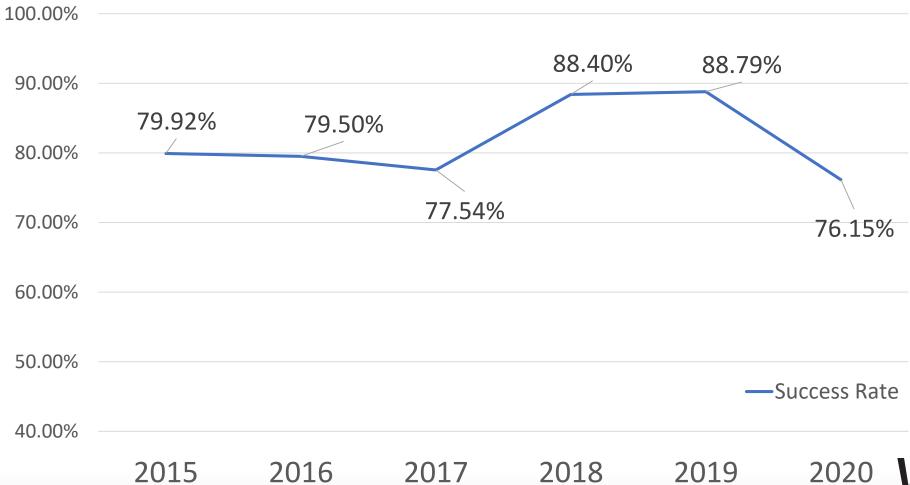


# BMA HIV Treatment Retention Proxy (2019-2020)





#### **BMA TB Treatment Success Rate**





September 9 - 10, 2020

**BMA** Responses

SPONSORED BY:



IN PARTNERSHIP WITH





#### BMA Responses for TB patients

- Decongesting healthcare facilities
  - Extended appointment. (from 1 week to 1-2 months)
  - To align with Thai government policy: Social distancing and stay home order
    - Promote using communication through existing communication platforms ex. Line, Facebook etc.



#### BMA Responses for TB patients

- Move to VOT
- Increase home-visits and anti-TB medication delivered by HCWs







#### BMA Responses for PLHIV

- Decongesting healthcare facilities
  - Differentiated Services Delivery in the context of COVID-19 pandemic





#### Zoom Session on HIV-COVID19 Management with HCWs





## BMA Responses for PLHIV

- Balancing ARV stock levels with move to MMD
  - Shortage of first-line single-tablet ARV Teevir (TDF/FTC/EFV) due to India ARVs export restrictions -> Switched to multi-tablet regimen
  - Intensified MMD (up to 6 months)



#### **BMA ONE-STOP SERVICES**

**BMA ONE-STOP SERVICES** 

has been scaled-up all over Bangkok to enhance access to HIV-TB-STI, including PrEP and same-day antiretroviral treatment.





















#### ART HUB & ONE-STOP SERVICES

Antiretroviral treatment for all at 36 BMA facilities, regardless of health insurance coverage and nationalities











## BMA Responses for HIV Control

- Ensuring home delivery of PrEP, condoms, and STI medications via courier & NGOs
- Provide TB/HIV/STI/PrEP service in extended-hours clinics







#### BMA Responses for HIV Control

Utilizing ICT innovations and online platforms for health promotion









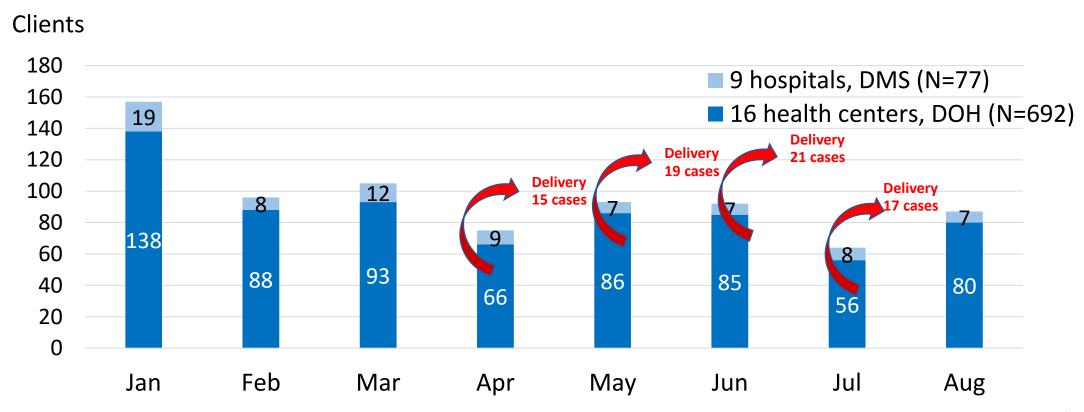








# Number of New PrEP Clients in BMA Public Health Centers And Hospitals, in 2020





#### **BMA** Responses



- Remote consultation (telemedicine)
  - Existing social media and chat platforms.
- LTFU case management: Telephone call to F/U missed appointment at day 0, 3, 7, 30



#### **BMA** Responses







 Strengthened out outreach intervention through combining COVID-19 mobile swab units with HIV/STD testing services for target groups such as sex workers



#### **BMA** Responses

 In August, BMA launched a new 12-month HIV self-test program in the Bangkok area, targeting MSM and TG population













September 9 - 10, 2020

Lessons Learned

SPONSORED BY:



IN PARTNERSHIP WITH





#### **Lessons Learned**

COVID-19 impacted to TB/HIV/STI healthcare services

Flexible, uncomplicated and comprehensive services can be a solution

Expansion of healthcare services through ICT services



# Acknowledgment

- Division of Global HIV and TB Program (DGHT) PEPFAR US.
   CDC
- UNAIDS, Thailand

