MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN AND 90-90-90: 10 TOPLINE ISSUES & 4 COMMUNITY ACTIONS

George Ayala, PsyD
Executive Director
1. HIV PREVALENCE IS DISPROPORTIONATELY HIGH AMONG GAY AND BISEXUAL MEN WORLDWIDE.

BEYRER, ET AL., LANCET, 2012
2. HIV INCIDENCE ALSO REMAINS HIGH AMONG GAY AND BISEXUAL MEN, EVEN AS IT IS DECREASING IN THE GENERAL POPULATION IN MOST PARTS OF THE WORLD.

3. RE-EMERGENCE OF OTHER SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS IN GAY AND BISEXUAL MEN SUGGESTS ONGOING VULNERABILITY TO HIV AND THE NEED FOR SEXUAL HEALTH RESPONSES.

BEYRER ET AL., LANCET, 2016
4. CASCADES ARE HARD TO MEASURE WITH GAY AND BISEXUAL MEN, BUT WHEN THEY ARE, THEY REVEAL CHALLENGES.

5. GAY AND BISEXUAL MEN HAVE DIFFICULTY ACCESSING SERVICES.

N=2420 (HIV+ = 655)

Prevention: 22%
Condoms: 47%
Lubricants: 28%
HIV Testing: 50%
ART: 44%

GMHR, 2014
6. TOO MANY GAY AND BISEXUAL MEN NEVER USE SERVICES.

N=2420 (HIV+ = 655)

- Prevention: 69%
- Condoms: 29%
- Lubricants: 32%
- HIV Testing: 48%
- ART: 12%

GMHR, 2014
7. IT MATTERS HOW GAY AND BISEXUAL MEN ARE TREATED.

Makofane et al. 2014, MSMGF
8. LGBT PEOPLE REMAIN OPEN TARGETS FOR VIOLENCE, EVERYWHERE (AND OUR SOCIETIES MAKE IT EASY).
9. PROGRAMS FOR GAY AND BISEXUAL MEN ARE UNDER-RESOURCED AND INCOMMENSURATE WITH DISEASE BURDEN.

<table>
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<th>$4 billion/year</th>
<th>$254 million</th>
<th>$82 million</th>
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<td>The Global Fund raises and invests to support HIV, TB and Malaria programs</td>
<td>Investment in key populations programming approved during the NFM (by 31\textsuperscript{st} July 2015)</td>
<td>Resources committed for programmes for men who have sex with men and transgender people(^*) during the NFM (as of 31\textsuperscript{st} July 2016)</td>
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Global Fund, 2016
10. COMMUNITY PLAYS A KEY ROLE

Accessing services through an LGBT-led CBO has a dramatically large and positive association with utilization of HIV prevention, testing and treatment.

- Risk reduction programs (OR 76.72; CI 58.18-102.34, p=0.00)
- Condoms (OR 4.81; CI 4.09-5.68; p=0.00)
- Lubricants (OR 5.77 CI 4.83-6.90; p=0.00)
- HIV testing (OR 11.07; CI 8.67-14.23; p=0.00)
- ART(OR 1.92; CI; 1.19-3.10; p=0.00)

GMHR, 2014
THE PLATFORM

MSMGF, together with UNAIDS, established the platform to fast-track the HIV and human rights responses with gay and bisexual men.

The Platform works toward achieving UNAIDS 2020 and 2030 targets by elevating the sexual health concerns of gay and bisexual men and advising UN agencies and global donors.
AGENDA 2030
FOR LGBTI HEALTH AND WELL-BEING
July 2017
COMMUNITY ACTION

1. Demand equitable international funding and domestic investment

2. Encourage national targets and ensure commitments are honored

3. Document human rights violations & challenge structural barriers to sexual health services

4. Promote combination prevention, testing, treatment & holistic SRHR services